

**MONITORING REPORT OF  
SARDAR PATEL INSTITUTE OF ECONOMIC  
AND SOCIAL RESEARCH (SPIESR),  
AHMEDABAD  
ON SSA FOR  
GUJARAT STATE  
FOR THE PERIOD  
1<sup>ST</sup> APRIL 2006 TO 30<sup>TH</sup> SEPTEMBER 2006**

**DISTRICTS COVERED**

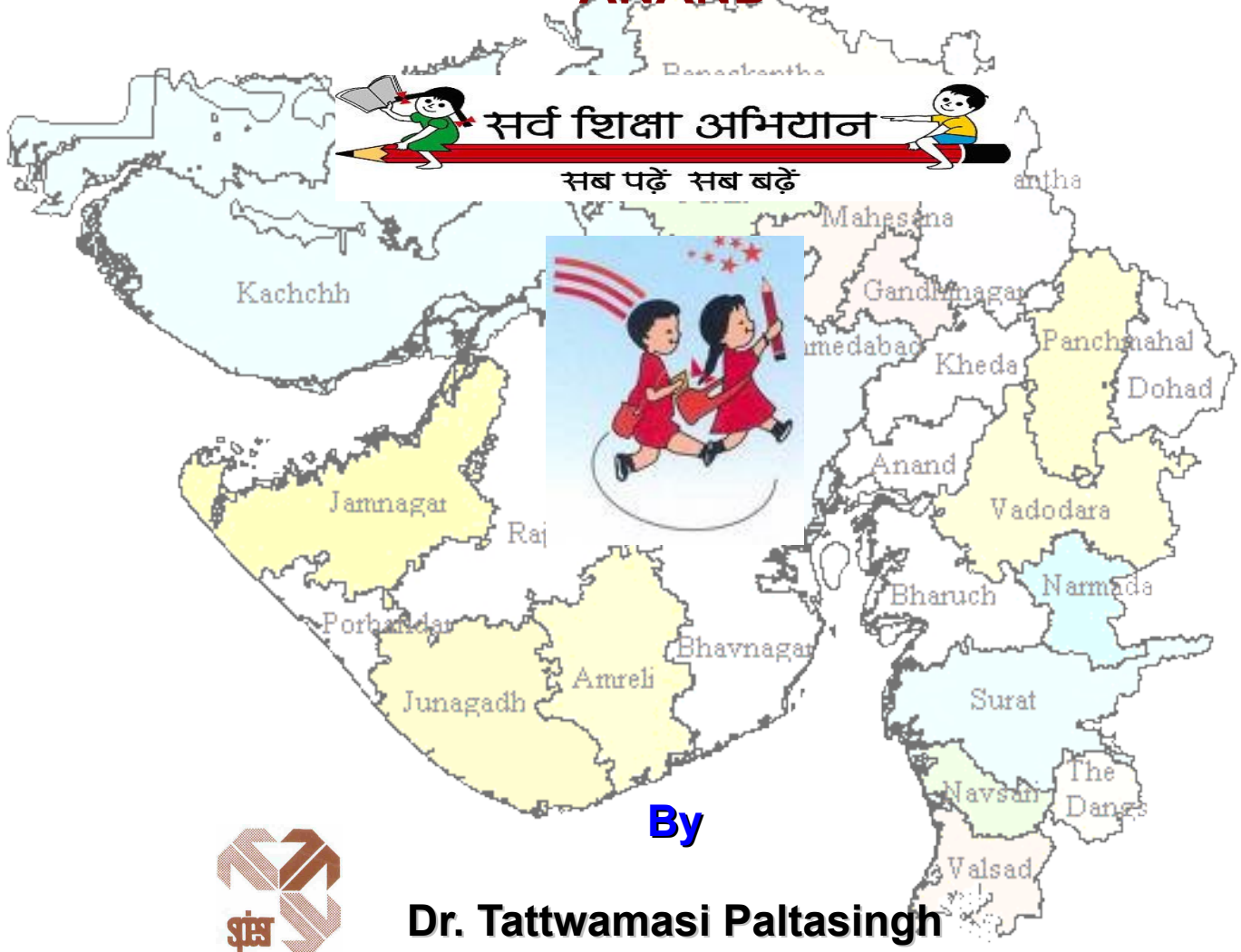
**SABARKANTHA  
KHEDA  
ANAND**



# MONITORING REPORT ON SSA FOR GUJARAT STATE

FOR THE PERIOD  
1<sup>st</sup> October 2006 to 31<sup>st</sup> March 2007

**DISTRICTS COVERED**  
**SABARKANTHA**  
**KHEDA**  
**ANAND**



# **Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research (SPIESR), Ahmedabad**

## **Fact Sheet on Monitoring of SSA in three Districts of Gujarat**

Sr. No.	Relevant Information	Relevant Information
1	Name of the state	Gujarat
2	Name of the Monitoring Institute	Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research
3	Period of Monitoring	1 <sup>st</sup> October 2006-31 <sup>st</sup> March 2007
4	SSA In charge	
5	Total no of Allotted Districts	11
6	No. of districts covered in 2 <sup>nd</sup> Half Yearly Report	3
7	Name of the 3 districts covered	Sabarkantha, Kheda, and Anand
8	Total No. of schools in the 3 districts	5307
9	No. of Schools Visited (5%)	265

**Dr. Tattwamasi Paltasingh**  
**SPIESR, Ahmedabad**

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## Preface and Acknowledgement

This is the second report of monitoring and evaluation of another three districts – Sabarkantha, Kheda and Anand. The experience is different and unique in each case. The aim of the entire process is to understand the ground reality of elementary education in Gujarat. There is a sincere attempt to understand the grass root level scenario with a participatory approach. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research (SPIESR) is one of the monitoring institutes and designated as the lead institute in Gujarat. On behalf of the institute I will remain grateful to Ministry of Human Resource Development (MHRD), Government of India for giving such major responsibility to monitor and evaluate the implementation of SSA in the state. This initiative is not just the beginning but a continuous process. This modest attempt can further contribute to the development of educational programmes in the state especially at elementary level.

Preparation of the second report is another milestone. This phase was hectic because the visited schools are quite a lot and scattered in different areas. Field work was difficult, but memorable. A number of people at individual and institutional level have contributed in completing this major responsibility in a smooth and successful manner.

The State Project Director, Ms Meena Bhatt and Officer in charge Dr. D.R. Sharma will be appreciated for their support and cooperation. The staffs of District Project Office in Sabarkantha, Kheda and Anand have shared their experiences and valuable information regarding the implementation of SSA in the concerned districts. I am thankful to the Block Resource Center Coordinators and Cluster Resource Centre Coordinators from the selected blocks for their help in many ways and their efforts to make the field visit much easier and accessible. The school principals and teachers have extended their sincere support to provide school related information. I am thankful to each one of them for their cooperation in monitoring work. I appreciate the effort of all the field investigators for undertaking such tiring and hectic responsibilities. Without them it would have been difficult to collect the relevant information.

At our Institute I express my gratitude to the Vice Chairperson Prof. Y.K. Alagh for his inspiring words and encouragement. Director Prof. N.C. Shah has extended his well wish and co-operation through out. I acknowledge the help of many others who have contributed in successful completion of this report. Among the research staff I am thankful to Ms Ila Shah and Mr. Ashwin Rawal for their help and assistance in many ways. Mr. Y.V.Pantulu has helped in smooth processing of data at the computer

centre. Ms Nargis has helped in data entry. I am thankful to Mr. K.P. Satheesan for his patience and sincerity in typing and formatting the manuscript. The support from the staff of the Administration, Accounts and Library can be appreciated. I am thankful to many others who have provided their direct and indirect support.

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## ABBREVIATIONS

AIE	Alternative & Innovative Education
AWP&B	Annual Work Plan and Budget
BEO	Block Educational Officer
BLEC	Block Level Education Centre
BRC	Block Resource Centres
BRCC	Block Resource Centre Coordinator
BRG	Block Resource Group
BRP	Block Resource Person
C&AG	Comptroller and Auditor General of India
CA	Chartered Accountant
CAPART	Council for the Advancement of Peoples Action & Rural Technology
CD	Community Development
CRC	Cluster Resource Centres
CRCC	Cluster Resource Centre Coordinator
CRG	Cluster Resource Group
CSWB	Central Social & Welfare Board
CV	Curriculum Vitae
CWSN	Child With Special Needs
DA	Daily Allowance
DD	Demand Draft
DDO	Drawing and Disbursing Officer
DEE&L	Department of Elementary Education and Literacy
DEEP	District Elementary Education Plan
DGS&D	Directorate General of Supplies and Disposals
DIET	District Institute of Education and Training
DISE	District Information System for Education
DPEP	District Primary Education Project
DPO	District Programme Office
DRG	District Resource Group
DS	Deputy Secretary
EBB	Educationally Backward Block

EC	Executive Committee
ECCE	Early Childhood Care and Education
EE	Elementary Education
EGS	Education Guarantee Scheme
EMIS	Educational Management Information System
GC	General Council
GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio
GOI	Government of India
GP	Gram Panchayat
HHS	House Hold Survey
HM	Headmaster
ICAI	Institute of Chartered Accountant of India
ICDS	Integrated Child Development Scheme
IE	Integrated Education
IED	Integrated Education for disabled
IT	Information Technology
KGBV	Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalay
MCS	Model Cluster School
MDM	Mid Day Meal
MHRD	Ministry of Human Resource Development
MI	Monitoring Institute
MIS	Management Information System
MS	Mahila Samkhya
MSS	Mahila Samkhya Society
MTA	Mother Teacher Association
NCERT	National Council of Educational Research and Training
NCTE	National Council of Teacher Education
NER	Net Enrolment Ratio
NFHS	National Family Health Survey
NGO	Non-Governmental Organisation
NIEPA	National Institute of Education Planning and Administration
NPEGEL	National Programme for Education for Girls at Elementary Level
OBB	Operation Black Board
OBC	Other Backward Communities
PA	Programme Accounts

PAB	Project Approval Board
PFS	Programme Financial Statement
PHED	Public Health and Education Department
PMGY	Prime Minister's Gramin Yojana
PMIS	Programme Management Information System
PRI	Panchayati Raj Institution
PS	Primary School
PTA	Parent Teacher Association
PTR	Pupil Teacher Ratio
PWD	Public Works Department
SC	Schedule Caste
SCERT	State Council of Educational Research and Training
SDMC	School Development Management Committee
SHG	Self Help Group
SIEMAT	State Institute of Education Management and Training
SIS	State Implementation Society
SMC	School Management Committee
SPD	State Programme Director
SPO	State Programme Office
SRG	State Resource Group
SSA	Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan
ST	Schedule Tribe
TA	Travelling Allowance
TLE	Teacher Learning Material
TLM	Teaching Learning Material
TOR	Terms of Reference
TSC	Total Sanitation Campaign
TSG	Technical Support Group
UEE	Universal Elementary Education
UPS	Upper Primary School
UT	Union Territory
VEC	Village Education Committee
WMG	Women Motivator Groups

# CHAPTER -1

## Introduction

Monitoring and evaluation contributes to identify the strength and limitation of any implemented programme. Now improvement in elementary education is one of the priority areas. Therefore, there is initiative from the Govt. of India to do the periodical evaluation in different regions. The Ministry of Human Resource Development has allocated the responsibility to different recognized institutions of the country in order to assess the progress of primary education with the intervention of Sarva Siksha Abhiyan (SSA).

Implementation of SSA is only possible with the productive partnership between the central, the state and the local government. One of the important components of SSA is to encourage and provide adequate support for community ownership and to the school system. This step is no doubt a positive intervention for better school management. Through implementation of different plans and programmes, there is an attempt to involve the Panchayati Raj institutions, School Management Committee, Village as well as Urban slum level education committee, Parents' Teachers' Association (PTA), Mothers' Teachers' Association (MTA), grass root level organization in school related activities. The demand and requirement in education varies from region to region. Each state is encouraged to understand and implement its own vision of elementary education at grass root level.

### Objectives

The objective of the evaluation work for the concerned monitoring institute is mentioned below:

1. To assess the progress of implementation of approved plans at District and State level.
2. To check the progress in sample schools in connection with some key outcome indicators.

### 3. To verify process and procedures undertaken for implementation of SSA.

Under these broad objectives, there are number of important components covered such as Mid Day Meal Programme (MDM), Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalaya Scheme, and National Programme for Education of Girls at Elementary Level.

This is the second monitoring and evaluation report prepared by Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research (SPIESR), Ahmedabad. The guidelines and ToR issued by MHRD is uniform for every six monthly report. But the context and the geographical location are different. Every district is unique considering its socio-economic, cultural and demographic profile. The livelihood of the local people is dependent upon the available employment opportunities and natural resources. The literacy rate and schooling is dependent upon many such factors.

Three districts are monitored for this phase— Sabarkantha, Kheda and Anand. Three blocks from each district has been selected based on the level of literacy. The blocks selected from each district have highest, medium and lowest literacy rate. The details of coverage, sample selection, number of schools visited in particular districts have been mentioned clearly in the Chapter on 'selection of sample schools' (Chapter 2).

In Chapter 3 there is an attempt to provide the details about the school infrastructure in the selected blocks. This chapter is entirely based on the field-based data. The school names have been listed out where some essential infrastructure is missing. The field observation has been analyzed in the subsequent chapter on 'Observation' (Chapter-4). This information is based on the selected schools visited in Sabarkantha, Kheda and Anand. The specific observation in different schools is distinctly mentioned for every block covered by the SSA monitoring team. This chapter is important in understanding the ground reality and dealt with authentic field based information.

On the whole there is an attempt to touch upon different parameters to monitor the schools with SSA interventions. What is depicted in these chapters is the field reality. Attempt has been made to be as objective as possible. There are limitations and difficulties confronted during the fieldwork.

The report is expected to contribute in strengthening the primary education of the state. The information used in the report can be utilized as resource base for better access and enrollment of the children especially in the backward regions.

## CHAPTER -2

### Selection of Sample Schools

Monitoring and evaluation of any developmental programme has specific purpose. The major focus is to assess various activities related to the specific programme implemented by the concerned organization. The quality of post-implementation scenario can be assessed through different parameters. It is important to identify the change before and after the implementation through any intervening factors. The programme implemented through SSA is expected to bring out certain changes at the level of elementary education. Monitoring and evaluation is required to understand the context specific impact, gaps and strengths of the programme.

As per the guideline and TOR prepared by MHRD, the monitoring institute is expected to cover 5% of the schools in the allotted districts during the specific period. Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research (SPIESR) as one of the monitoring Institutes has been given the responsibility to evaluate the implementation of Sarva Siksha Abhiyan (SSA) in 11 districts of Gujarat in four phases. In each phase, the monitoring institute needs to cover at least 25% of the districts allotted to them. The list of 11 districts is given below.

1. Ahmedabad, **2. Kheda, 3. Anand,** 4. Patan, 5. Mehsana,
6. Gandhinagar, 7. Amreli, 8. Bhavnagar, 9. Jamnagar,
- 10. Sabarkantha,** 11. Banaskantha

*The highlighted districts are covered in this report.*

As per the TOR the break up of districts to be covered in four phases is (3+3+3+2) out of total 11 districts. During the first phase, the MI had selected three districts, i.e. Gandhinagar, Patan and Mehsana for monitoring and evaluation. During the second phase the other 3 districts covered by MI are Kheda, Anand and Sabarkantha. The district-wise and block-wise list of schools covered during this phase is mentioned below (table 2.1).

**Table 2.1****Final Sample Schools in three districts (Visited)**

<b>Districts</b>	<b>Blocks</b>	<b>No of CRCs</b>	<b>No. of Schools</b>	<b>Sample no. of schools</b>	<b>Total sample schools</b>
<b>1.Sabrakantha</b>			Schools Total in the dt.- 2530		
	1. Himatnagar	16	283	44	127
	2.Khedbrahma	16	135	56	
	3. Vijaynagar	12	220	27	
		Total CRC- 44			
<b>2.Kheda</b>			Schools Total in the dt.- 1712		
	1. Nadiad	14	146	35	86
	2. Thasra	18	272	33	
	3. Virpur	07	255	18	
	Total CRC	39			
<b>3.Anand</b>			Schools Total in the dt.- 1065		
	1. Anand	12	52	30	52
	2. Umreth	09	221	15	
	3. Tarapur	03	109	07	
	Total CRC	24			
<b>Grand Total</b>	9 Blocks	107	5307-total schools in 3 districts	265	265 -5% of total schools

The above table has given the block-wise distribution. The total number of schools in all three districts is 5307. As per the requirement, the MI has selected 5% of the total number of schools, which are 265 for these three districts. Accordingly, the field visit has been conducted and the report is prepared based on the personal visit to these schools.

**Sampling:**

Selection of samples is one of the important determining factors that can have further impact on the quality of research. The criterion of selection is connected with the nature of the study. In the present evaluation work, the sample selection has been made according to the rate of literacy in each district. It was decided to select three blocks from each district based on the highest, medium and lowest literacy. The data from the following tables (table 2.2, table 2.3 and table 2.4) show the selection of blocks in three districts based on the rate of literacy.

As per the data available from the State Project Office for the year 2006-07, Khedbrahma block has the lowest literacy in Sabarkantha district, which is 42.33 per cent of the total literacy rate of the block. Vijaynagar block has the medium literacy rate that is 67.23 per cent. Himatnagar Block shows the highest percentage of literacy that is 76.35 percent. Based on the highest, medium and lowest literacy rate, these three blocks have been selected for the purpose of monitoring and evaluation in Sabarkantha district. The literacy rate in these three blocks is mentioned in the table below.

**Table 2.2**  
**Literacy Rate: Sabarkantha**

Literacy level	Taluka	All Literacy Rate			SC Literacy Rate			ST Literacy Rate		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Low	Khedbrahma	42.33	53.80	30.46	72.98	87.00	58.52	28.30	39.10	17.16
Medium	Vijaynagar	67.23	83.00	52.03	71.84	86.40	56.95	66.20	82.52	50.79
High	Himatnagar	76.35	87.97	63.98	74.98	87.96	61.25	61.25	72.69	48.01
	<b>District</b>	<b>66.65</b>	<b>80.42</b>	<b>52.30</b>	<b>71.82</b>	<b>85.93</b>	<b>57.11</b>	<b>52.83</b>	<b>65.87</b>	<b>39.82</b>

Source: SPO, Gujarat

In Kheda district, the MI has selected three different blocks taking into consideration the same criteria of lowest, medium and highest literacy rates. These three blocks are Virpur, Thasra, Nadiad with literacy rate of 65.09 percent, 69.54 percent and 78.51 percent respectively. The table 2.3 shows the rate of literacy in the selected blocks.

**Table 2.3**  
**Literacy Rate: Kheda**

Literacy level	Taluka	All Literacy Rate			SC Literacy Rate			ST Literacy Rate		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female

Low	Virpur	65.09	81.32	47.71	67.02	82.76	51.24	40.34	53.23	25.69
Medium	Thasra	69.54	84.51	53.22	73.08	85.81	59.36	47.32	60.24	32.90
High	Nadiad	78.51	88.88	67.36	83.60	92.74	73.73	49.43	60.31	37.51
	<b>District</b>	<b>71.96</b>	<b>85.99</b>	<b>56.90</b>	<b>77.02</b>	<b>88.92</b>	<b>64.16</b>	<b>44.49</b>	<b>56.84</b>	<b>30.82</b>

Source: SPO, Gujarat

In Anand district the MI has selected three blocks i.e. Tarapur, Umreth and Anand based on the lowest, medium and highest, literacy rates. These three blocks have the literacy rate of 66.56 percent, 72.85 percent and 80.73 percent respectively.

**Table 2.4**  
**Literacy Rate: Anand**

Literacy level	Taluka	All Literacy Rate			SC Literacy Rate			ST Literacy Rate		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Low	Tarapur *	66.56	80.43	51.75	64.19	79.57	47.38	24.28	32.21	12.32
Medium	Umreth	72.85	86.83	57.81	72.97	86.99	57.19	41.05	54.14	26.95
High	Anand	80.73	90.14	70.45	80.70	90.67	69.76	48.73	61.16	34.72
	<b>District</b>	<b>74.51</b>	<b>86.09</b>	<b>61.94</b>	<b>77.77</b>	<b>88.59</b>	<b>65.71</b>	<b>41.88</b>	<b>52.81</b>	<b>29.57</b>

Source: SPO, Gujarat

### **Pilot Visit**

To understand the intervention of SSA, prior to the data collection there was efforts to make the pilot visit to few schools randomly. For this purpose few schools were visited in each District, and in each selected block. Though the visit was not pre-scheduled for knowing the nature and location of the school both the BRC Coordinator and the CRC Coordinator were contacted during the time of visit. As a part of the pilot programme, visit was made to BRC Bhavan also. The infrastructure of the BRC Bhavan was observed to know the adequacy of the available facilities to organize any programme and meeting at regular interval.

The initial visits of these schools have helped the monitoring and investigating team to understand the structure and function of schools under SSA in specific districts. The pilot visit helped the team to organize the interview schedule for data collection. The visit further helped to know the location, nature of the area and some specific features pertaining to these blocks.

The final data collection started after the pilot trip. The details of the schools visited in the above mentioned three districts have been mentioned in the following tables. The list of total nine blocks of three districts and the list of schools covered in these three districts is also mentioned in the tables below.

### **Sample Distribution**

The table below shows the block-wise distribution of schools in the selected blocks. The total number of schools in the selected blocks is 5307. Out of this, total 265 schools have been selected for the purpose of monitoring and evaluation. In Sabarkantha district, 127 schools have been selected from Himatnagar, Khedbrahma and Vijaynagar block, selecting 44, 56 and 27 schools from each block.

In Kheda district, the blocks selected include Nadiad, Thasra and Virpur. The number of school selected from each block is 34, 33 and 18 respectively.

In Anand district, the selected blocks are Anand, Umreth and Tarapur. The number of schools selected from these blocks is 30, 15 and 07 respectively.

Table 2.5 to 2.13 provides information on the sample distribution of schools.

**District wise, Block wise list of SSA schools visited in Kheda, Anand and Sabarkantha districts**

**Table 2.5**

**District: 1. Sabarkantha, Block: 1.1 Himatnagar (School list)**

CRC Name	School Sr. No	Name of the School
1.1.1. Himatnagar-1	001	Himatnagar Primary School No-1
	002	Vanjaravas Primary School
1.1.2 Karanpur	003	Karanpur Primary School
	004	Dhundhar Primary School
	005	Vantada Primary School
1.1.3. Gabhoi	006	Vavdi Primary School
	007	Surajpura Primary School
1.1.4. Raygadh-1	008	Kesarpura Primary School
	009	Raygadh-1 Primary School
	010	Raygadh-2 Primary School
1.1.5. Hadiyol	011	Matha suliya Primary School
	012	Shree Navalpur Bhatoda Primary School
	013	Hadiyol Primary School
	014	Gadhoda Primary School-1
1.1.6. Bavsar	015	Aakodara Primary School
	016	Bavsar Primary School
	017	Kashipura Primary School
	018	Nikoda Primary School
1.1..7. Agiyol	019	Sakrodiya Primary School
	020	Gamdi Primary School
	021	Dalpur Primary School
1.1.8. Mehtapura	022	Mehtapura Primary School
	023	Parabada Primary School
	024	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
1.1.9. Kadoli	025	Kadoli Primary School
1.1.10. Illol	026	Illol Primary school
	027	Kanai Primary School
1.1.11. Derol	028	Dedhrota Adarsh school
	029	Navanagar Primary School
	030	Saroli Primary School
1.1.12. Tajpuri	031	Katwad Primary School
	032	Navalpur (Taj) Primary School
	033	Hapa Primary School
1.1.13. Ambawadi	034	Nava Primary School
	035	Nava Balvantpura Primary School
1.1.14. Jamla	036	Jamla Primary School
	037	Likhi Primary School
	038	Tejpura Primary School
	039	Umiyanagar Primary School
1.1.15. Jambudi	040	Shree Likhi Vashat verg Shala
	041	Jambudi Primary School
	042	Rampur Primary School
1.1.16. Khed	043	Dhanpur Primary School
	044	Khed Adarsh Primary School

**Table 2.6**

<b>Block: 1.2 Khedbrahma (School list)</b>		
Name of CRC	School Sr.No	Name of the School
1.2.1 Ajavas	045	Rajetafalo Primary School
	046	Pipaliya Primary School
	047	Gundikhana Primary School
	048	Salera Primary School
	049	Valsadi Primary School
1.2.2. Kajavas	050	Bijol Primary School
	051	Dantral Primary School
	052	Kajavas Primary School
1.2.3. Poshina	053	Koland Primary School
	054	Aadisheri Primary School
	055	Poshina Primary School
1.2.4. Delwada	056	Delwada (chho) Primary School
	057	Chhochhar Primary School
	058	Patarafalo Primary School
1.2.5. Kala khetara	059	Tuta Bangala Primary School
	060	Vinchhi Primary School
	061	Jotasan Primary School
1.2.6. Lambdiya	062	Lambdiya Adarsh Primary School
	063	Demtikadha Primary School
	064	Demtinavagara Primary School
	065	Dotad verg Primary School
	066	Ganva Primary School
1.2.7. Kheroj	067	Navamota Primary School
	068	Kheroj Primary School
	069	Nana baval Primary School
	070	Ratanpur Adarsh Primary School
	071	Suka amba Primary School
1.2.8. Matoda	072	Matoda Primary School
	073	HIngtiya Primary School
	074	Moti Govindi Primary School
	075	Aagiya Primary School
	076	Patadia verg Primary School
1.2.9. Unchidhanal	077	Shree Dudhali Primary School
	078	Shree lok Primary School
	079	Gundel Primary School
1.2.10. Radhivad	080	Chhada Primary School
	081	Radhivad Kampa Primary School
	082	Navi Metral Primary School
1.2.11. Derol	083	Didhiya Adarsh Primary School
	084	Dholivav Primary School
	085	Khergadh Primary School
	086	Derol Kampa Primary School

1.2.12. Khedva	087	Khedva Primary School
	088	Lilavanta Primary School
	089	Ambali Primary School
	090	Shree Bordi Primary School
1.2.13. Khedbrahma	091	Vartol Primary School
	092	Paroya Peta Chhapra Primary School
	093	Paroya Navi Fali Primary School
1.2.14. Khedbrahma Station	094	Khedbrahma Station Primary School
	095	Champalpur (vasahat) Primary School
1.2.15. Laxmipura	096	Galodiya Adarsh Primary School
	097	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School
	098	Shilvad Primary School
1.2.16. Shyamnagar	099	Shyamnagar Primary School
	100	Gulabpura Primary School

**Table 2.7**

<b>Block: 1.3 Vijaynagar (School list)</b>		
<b>Name of CRC</b>	<b>School No</b>	<b>Name of the School</b>
1.3.1. Vijaynagar-1	101	Vijaynagar-1 Pay Center School
	102	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
	103	Mojaliya Primary School
1.3.2. Vijaynagar-2	104	Samtela Primary School
	105	Saroli Primary School
1.3.3. Kodiyawada	106	Pal Primary School
	107	Chiteriya Primary School
	108	Baleta-1 Primary School
	109	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
1.3.4. Ddhvav	110	Ddhvav Primary School
1.3.5. Chithoda	111	Boghapada Primary School
	112	Chithoda Primary School
1.3.6. Parvath	113	Parvath No-1 Primary School
	114	Itavadi Primary School No-2
	115	Masota Primary School No-2
1.3.7. Knadar	116	Chibhadia Primary School
1.3.8. Aantarsuba	117	Aantarsuba Primary School
	118	Bhupatgadh Primary School
1.3.9. Bhankhra	119	Toldungri Primary School
	120	Joravarnagar Primary School
	121	Vjepur Primary School
1.3.10. Pratapgadh	122	Pratapgadh kampa Primary School
	123	Kalvan vashat Primary School
1.3.11. Parosada	124	Ukhaladungri Primary School
	125	Khedasan Primary School
1.3.12. Sarsav	126	Sarsav Juth Primary School
	127	Rajpur Primary School

**Table 2.8****District: 2. Kheda, Block: 2.1 Nadiad (School list)**

Name of CRC	School Sr.No	Name of the School
2.1.1. Chaklasi	128	Chaklasi Kanyashala
	129	Gamanpura Primary School
	130	Devnagar Primary School
2.1.2. Piplata	131	Kansaripura Primary School
	132	Bhuvenshwari Primary School
2.1.3. Raghupura	133	Devkapura Primary School
	134	Rajnagar Primary School
	135	Jashapura No -1 Primary School
2.1.4. Salun	136	Salun Kanya shala
	137	Khusal pura Primary School
	138	Bhatkuwa Primary School
2.1.5. Sodhpur	139	Kalikapura Primary School
2.1.6. Alindra	140	Chalali Primary School
	141	Valapura Primary School
2.1.7. Dawda	142	Pathukhad Primary School
2.1.8 Bamroli	143	Dantali Primary School
	144	Dantali urdu Primary School
2.1.9. Marida	145	Himatpura Primary School
2.1.10. Akhadol	146	Keriavi Primary School
2.1.11. Mitral	147	Mitral urdu Primary School
2.1.12. Hathaj	148	Sandlipura Primary School
	149	Hathajni navimuvadi Primary School
2.1.13. Surasaman	150	Surasamal Primary School
	151	Mahudiyapura Primary School
	152	Ganeshpura Primary School
2.1.14. Nadiad Nagar palika	153	Nadiad nagar palika school no.46
	154	Nadiad nagar palika school no.44
	155	Nadiad nagar palika school no.39
	156	Nadiad nagar palika school no.26
	157	Nadiad nagar palika school no.22
	158	Nadiad nagar palika school no.25
	159	Nadiad nagar palika school no.45
	160	Nadiad nagar palika school no.21
	161	Nadiad nagar palika school no.47
	162	Nadiad nagar palika school no.37

**Table 2.9****Block:2.2 Thasara (School list)**

Name of CRC	School No	Name of the School
2.2.1 Menpura	163	Menpura Primary School
2.2.2 Tharmal.P.S	164	Tharmal vanakbori power station Primary School
2.2.3 Ambav	165	Ambav Primary School
	166	Dabhsar Primary School
	167	Sukhini muvadi Primary School
2.2.4 Vanoti	168	Samria Primary School
	169	Jakhed Primary School
	170	Vanoti Primary School
2.2.5 Vanoda2.2.1	171	Karsandasna Muvada Primary School
	172	Parabiya Primary School
2.2.6 MahiItadi	173	Singodi Primary School
	174	Mahi kotriya Primary School
2.2.7 Dakor	175	Narsiha takeri Primary School
	176	Ranchodapura Primary School
	177	Malai Adarsh Primary School
2.2.8 Dunadara	178	Kanadara branch Primary School
	179	Pandvania Primary School
2.2.9 Nepalpura	180	Angari kasba Primary School
2.2.10 Kalsar	181	Kalsar urdu Primary School
2.2.11 Bhathiji verg	182	Bathiji varg paycenter Primary School
	183	Badharpura Primary School
2.2.12 Sandhhali	184	Ajroli Primary School
2.2.13 Nanadara	185	Khadgodhara Primary School
2.2.14 Khijalpur	186	Virakuva Primary School
	187	Khijalpur Primary School
2.2.15 Pipalvada	188	Golaj Primary School
2.2.16 Vanghroli	189	Vangroli paycenter Primary School
2.2.17 Vadad	190	Soniya Primary School
	191	Vadad Primary School
	192	
2.2.18 Thasara Taluka Shala	193	Jalanagar Primary School
	194	Shahpura Primary School
	194	Mahalaxmi Kanyasala
	195	Branch Mishra Shala

**Table 2.10****Block:2.3 Virpur (School list)**

Name of CRC	School No	Name of the School
2.3.1 Jodhpur	196	Jodhpur Paycenter shala
	197	Zavrakhantna Muvada Primary School
2.3.2 Bar	198	Champli Primary School
	199	Bor Primary School
2.3.3 Virpur	200	Virpur urdu Primary School
	201	Virpur Kaniya shala
	202	Mahemud pura Primary School
2.3.4 Parsoda	203	Shedhana muvada Primary School
	204	Saria Primary School
	205	Handia Primary School
2.3.5 Limbarvada	206	Navapura Primary School
	207	Dhoravada Primary School
	208	Rajena Primary School
2.3.6 Kharod	209	Kharod Primary School
	210	Ranjitpura Primary School
	211	Krishnapura Primary School
2.3.7 Bharodi	212	Baaroda Primary School
	213	Bharodi Primary School

**Table 2.11****District:3. Anand, Block:3.1 Anand (School list)**

Name of CRC	School No	Name of the School
3.1.1 Anand-1	214	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no.22
	215	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no.23
	216	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no.14
	217	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no. 16
	218	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no.20
3.1.2 Mogar	219	Koncha Talavadi Primary School
	220	Dungripura Primary School
	221	Mogar paycenter Kumar Primary School
3.1.3 Rasnol	222	Rasnol Kanya shala
	223	Makanpura Primary School
	224	Rasnolkumar Primary School
3.1.4 Sarsa	225	Ghodapura Primary School
	226	Vavpura prarthmikshala
	227	B. D. Patel Branch Mishral shala
3.1.5 Adas	228	Sarvodaya kumar Primary School
	229	Sarvodaya kanya shala
	230	Vasantpura Primary School
3.1.6 Kunjrav	231	Kunjrav kanya shala
	232	Bhileshwar Primary School
	233	Kunjravkumar paycenter Primary School

3.1.7 Kasor	234	Lalpura Primary School
	235	Ramdevpura Primary School
3.1.8 Chikhodra	236	Chikhodara kumar Primary School
	237	Gamotpura Primary School
3.1.9 Boriyavi	238	Oriyapura Primary School
	239	Nadaniya charu Primary School
3.1.10 Lambhvel	240	Lambhval Primary School
	241	Hanumanpura Primary School
3.1.11 Ajupura	242	Krishananagar Primary School
3.1.12 Samarakha	243	Sabhodpura Primary School

**Table 2.12**

**Block:3.2 Umreth (School list)**

Name of CRC	School Sr.No	Name of the School
3.2.1 Bechari	244	Ratanpura Primary School
	245	Bhaljipur Primary School
3.2.2 Jakhala	246	Jakhala pay center Primary School
	247	Ashipura Primary School
3.2.3 Bhalej	248	Sardarpura prthmik shala
	249	Bhalej paycenter Primary School
3.2.4 Lingda	250	Haripura Primary School
	251	Thamana Primary School
3.2.5 Umreth Branch	252	Umreth branch kanya shala-3
3.2.6 Umreth Taluka Shala	253	Umerath mukhya kumar shala
3.2.7 Pansora	254	Jeshapura Primary School
3.2.8 Sureli	255	Sureli Primary School
	256	Mahadevpura Primary School
3.2.9 Sundalpur	257	Nava Dudhapura Primary School
	258	Anandpura Primary School

**Table 2.13**

**Block:3.3 Tarapur (School list)**

Name of CRC	School No	Name of the School
3.3.1 Khakhsar	259	Khakhsar Primary School
	260	Junirel Primary School
	261	Gorad Primary School
3.3.2 Tarapur	262	Tarapur kanya shala
	263	Radhabag Simverg Primary School
3.3.3 Pachegam	264	Galiyana Primary School
	265	Pachegam pay center Primary School

*The names of the schools in each district and block are listed out in the above tables (table (2.5-2.13) where the field visit was carried out.*

## Categories of school covered

The data collection was carried out in 265 schools of 3 districts covering total 9 blocks. There was an attempt to take into consideration the different kinds of schools. This effort was to include the diversified nature of the schools and get varieties of information. In the list of visited schools — schools with NPEGEL scheme, schools with children from minority community and 'Nagarpalika' schools where the MDM programme was outsourced -were covered. That apart the other categories are new schools, 1-2 teachers' schools, schools having 1-4 standards, shift schools. Some of these schools have been visited to understand the difficulties faced by school authorities for having less number of teachers with more number of students and standards.

**Table 2.14**  
**Detailed Information on Sample Table**

<b>Districts</b>	<b>Name of BRCs</b>	<b>Name of CRCs</b>	<b>No. of schools (cluster-wise)</b>	<b>Total Schools</b>
<b>Sabar kantha</b>	Himatnagar	1.1.1. Himatnagar-1	2	44
		1.1.2 Karanpur	3	
		1.1.3. Gabhoi	<b>3</b>	
		1.1.4. Raygadh-1	4	
		1.1.5. Hadiyol	3	
		1.1.6. Bavsar	4	
		1.1..7. Agiyol	2	
		1.1.8. Mehtapura	<b>3</b>	
		1.1.9. Kadoli	1	
		1.1.10. Illol	2	
		1.1.11. Derol	3	
		1.1.12. Tajpuri	3	
		1.1.13. Ambawadi	<b>2</b>	
		1.1.14. Jamla	5	
		1.1.15. Jambudi	3	
	1.1.16. Khed	1		
Khedbrahma	1.2.1 Ajavas	5		
	1.2.2. Kajavas	3		
	1.2.3. Poshina	<b>3</b>		

		1.2.4. Delwada	3	
		1.2.5. Kala khetara	3	
		1.2.6. Lambdiya	5	
		1.2.7. Kheroj	<b>5</b>	
		1.2.8. Matoda	5	
		1.2.9. Unchidhanal	3	
		1.2.10. Radhivad	3	
		1.2.11. Derol	4	
		1.2.12. Khedva	4	
		1.2.13. Khedbrahma	<b>3</b>	
		1.2.14. Khedbrahma Station	2	
		1.2.15. Laxmipura	3	
		1.2.16. Shyamnagar	2	56
Vijaynagar		1.3.1. Vijaynagar-1	<b>3</b>	
r		1.3.2. Vijaynagar-2	<b>2</b>	
		1.3.3. Kodyawada	4	
		1.3.4. Ddhvav	1	
		1.3.5. Chithoda	2	
		1.3.6. Parvath	3	
		1.3.7. Knadar	1	
		1.3.8. Aantarsuba	2	
		1.3.9. Bhankhra	3	
		1.3.10. Pratapgadh	2	
		1.3.11. Parosada	2	
		1.3.12. Sarsav	2	27
<b>Kheda</b>	Nadiad	2.1.1. Chaklasi	3	
		2.1.2. Piplata	2	
		2.1.3. Raghupura	3	
		2.1.4. Salun	3	
		2.1.5. Sodhpur	1	
		2.1.6. Alindra	2	
		2.1.7. Dawda	1	
		2.1.8. Bamroli	2	
		2.1.9. Marida	1	
		2.1.10. Akhadol	1	
		2.1.11. Mitral	1	
		2.1.12. Hathaj	2	
		2.1.13. Surasaman	3	
		2.1.14. Nadiad Nagar palika	3	35
	Thasra	2.2.1. Menpura	1	
		2.2.2. Tharmal.P.S	1	

		2.2.3 Ambav	3	
		2.2.4 Vanoti	3	
		2.2.5 Vanoda	2	
		2.2.6 MahiItadi	2	
		2.2.7 Dakor	3	
		2.2.8 Dunadara	2	
		2.2.9 Nepalpura	1	
		2.2.10 Kalsar	1	
		2.2.11 Bhathiji verg	2	
		2.2.12 Sandhhali	1	
		2.2.13 Nanadara	1	
		2.2.14 Khijalpur	2	
		2.2.15 Pipalvada	1	
		2.2.16 Vanghroli	1	
		2.2.17 Vadad	2	
		2.2.18 Thasara Taluka	4	33
		Shala		
	Virpur	2.3.1 Jodhpur	2	
		2.3.2 Bar	2	
		2.3.3 Virpur	3	
		2.3.4 Parsoda	3	
		2.3.5 Limbarvada	3	
		2.3.6 Kharod	3	
		2.3.7 Bharodi	2	18
<b>Anand</b>	Anand	3.1.1 Anand-1	5	
		3.1.2 Mogar	3	
		3.1.3 Rasnol	3	
		3.1.4 Sarsa	3	
		3.1.5 Adas	3	
		3.1.6 Kunjrav	3	
		3.1.7 Kasor	2	
		3.1.8 Chikhodra	2	
		3.1.9 Boriyavi	2	
		3.1.10 Lambhvel	2	
		3.1.11 Ajupura	1	
		3.1.12 Samarakha	1	30
	Umreth	3.2.1 Bechari	2	
		3.2.2 Jakhala	2	
		3.2.3 Bhalej	2	
		3.2.4 Lingda	2	
		3.2.5 Umreth Branch	1	
		3.2.6 Umreth Taluka	1	
		Shala		

		3.2.7 Pansora	1	
		3.2.8 Sureli	2	
		3.2.9 Sundalpur	2	15
	Tarapur	3.3.1 Khakhsar	3	
		3.3.2 Tarapur	2	
		3.3.3 Pachegam	2	7
Total Districts- 3	Total Blocks- 9	Total CRCs- 107		Total schools- 265

Table 2.14 provides detailed information on the list of BRCs, CRCs and number of schools from the selected districts. The purpose of providing the sample details is to bring the clarity and uniformity in monitoring process. This evaluation work is based on the first hand information obtained through field visits by the investigating team of the concerned monitoring institute

## CHAPTER 3

### Missing Infrastructure in the visited schools

#### Field Information Obtained from 3 Districts (Sabarkantha, Kheda and Anand)

##### School Infrastructure

Infrastructure is considered to be instrumental for the development of any educational institute. According to the SSA norms all the schools are expected to provide certain infrastructures which can fulfill the basic requirements of the children. The field staff had made an attempt to identify the schools which lack the basic infrastructure. The data has been provided based on the personal visits to each of the school. Following tables reveal the information on the missing infrastructures like ramps, mobile teachers, principal office, play ground, compound walls, electricity, drinking water facility, toilet facility, storage and kitchen shed for MDM programme. The names of the schools have been listed below.

##### Ramps

After visiting the selected schools in these three districts, it was found that there are many schools where the ramps are not constructed. Following are the names of the schools where there are no ramps.

**Table 3.1**  
**Schools with No Ramp**

		District	Block	Name of School
1		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree Navalpur Bhatoda Primary School
2		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Parvath No-1 Primary School
3		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
4		Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
5		Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
6		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.25
7		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.45

<b>8</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
<b>9</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Mahalaxmi Kanyasala
<b>10</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Navapura Primary School
<b>11</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Kharod Primary School
<b>12</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>13</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>14</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>15</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>16</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>17</b>	Anand	Anand	Makanpura Primary School
<b>18</b>	Anand	Anand	Ghodapura Primary School
<b>19</b>	Anand	Anand	Ramdevpura Primary School
<b>20</b>	Anand	Anand	Chikhodara kumar Primary School
<b>21</b>	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
<b>22</b>	Anand	Unreth	Umreth branch kanya shala-3
<b>23</b>	Anand	Unreth	Umerath mukhya kumar shala
<b>Total N</b>	23	23	23

Out of total 265 schools in three districts, it was found that 23 schools have not yet constructed the ramps for the Children with Special Needs (CWSN). The school authority had given various reasons for not providing such infrastructure. Some of the reasons are — school does not have CWSN children, new school where the construction is yet to be made, the other priorities in the schools have been taken into consideration.

### **Mobile Teachers**

Mobile teachers facilitate the children with special need (CWSN) in their learning process. However it was found out that the following schools did not have regular visits of the mobile teachers.

**Table 3.2**  
**Schools with Infrequent or no visit of the Mobile Teachers**

		<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Surajpura Primary School
<b>2</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Bavsar Primary School
<b>3</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kashipura Primary School
<b>4</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Gamdi Primary School
<b>5</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Parabada Primary School
<b>6</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
<b>7</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Jamla Primary School
<b>8</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umiyanagar Primary School
<b>9</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Kheroj Primary School
<b>10</b>		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ddhvav Primary School
<b>11</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>12</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali urdu Primary School
<b>13</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
<b>14</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.44
<b>15</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.21
<b>16</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>17</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>18</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Kharod Primary School
<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	18	18	18

Out of the total visited schools, 18 schools had no visits or irregular visits of mobile teachers.

### **Principal's Office**

The School Principal in every primary school with SSA intervention handles a number of responsibilities. He/she has to maintain the registers regularly and report to the BRC Coordinator. Apart from the administrative duty, the Principal has to teach. The field staff tried to find out whether there is any exclusive room for the Principal in the visited schools. The following table reveals the information on schools having no exclusive Principal Office.

**Table 3.3**  
**Schools with No Principal's Office**

	<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Karanpur Primary School
<b>2</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhundhar Primary School
<b>3</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vavdi Primary School
<b>4</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Surajpura Primary School
<b>5</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kesarpura Primary School
<b>6</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree Navalpur Bhatoda Primary School
<b>7</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Aakodara Primary School
<b>8</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kashipura Primary School
<b>9</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Sakrodiya Primary School
<b>10</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dalpur Primary School
<b>11</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
<b>12</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Navanagar Primary School
<b>13</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Saroli Primary School
<b>14</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Katwad Primary School
<b>15</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Tejpura Primary School
<b>16</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umianagar Primary School
<b>17</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree Likhi Vashat verg Shala
<b>18</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhanpur Primary School
<b>19</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
<b>20</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
<b>21</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
<b>22</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School
<b>23</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Kajavas Primary School
<b>24</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
<b>25</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisher Primary School
<b>26</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhochhar Primary School
<b>27</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
<b>28</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Jotasan Primary School
<b>29</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Demtikadha Primary School
<b>30</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Demtinavagara Primary School
<b>31</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dotad verg Primary School
<b>32</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ganva Primary School
<b>33</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navamota Primary School
<b>34</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Nana baval Primary School

35	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Suka amba Primary School
36	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School
37	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
38	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhada Primary School
39	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Radhivad Kampa Primary School
40	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Didhiya Adarsh Primary School
41	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dholivav Primary School
42	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khergadh Primary School
43	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Derol Kampa Primary School
44	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khedva Primary School
45	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
46	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree Bordi Primary School
47	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Peta Chhapra Primary School
48	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Navi Fali Primary School
49	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School
50	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shilvad Primary School
51	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gulabpura Primary School
52	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
53	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mojaliya Primary School
54	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Samtela Primary School
55	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Saroli Primary School
56	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pal Primary School
57	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
58	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School
59	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chithoda Primary School
60	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Parvath No-1 Primary School
61	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Itavadi Primary School No-2
62	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Masota Primary School No-2
63	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
64	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Joravarnagar Primary School
65	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Vjepur Primary School
66	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School
67	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Rajpur Primary School
68	Kheda	Nadiiad	Gamanpura Primary School
69	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devnagar Primary School
70	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhuvenshwari Primary School
71	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devkapura Primary School

<b>72</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Rajnagar Primary School
<b>73</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Jashapura No -1 Primary School
<b>74</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Salun Kanya shala
<b>75</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Khusal pura Primary School
<b>76</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>77</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Kalikapura Primary School
<b>78</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Chalali Primary School
<b>79</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Valapura Primary School
<b>80</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali urdu Primary School
<b>81</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Himatpura Primary School
<b>82</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mitral urdu Primary School
<b>83</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
<b>84</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
<b>85</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Ganeshpura Primary School
<b>86</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.46
<b>87</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>88</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Samria Primary School
<b>89</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Parabiya Primary School
<b>90</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Singodi Primary School
<b>91</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Mahi kotriya Primary School
<b>92</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Narsiha takeri Primary School
<b>93</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ranchodapura Primary School
<b>94</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Pandvania Primary School
<b>95</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Angari kasba Primary School
<b>96</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Kalsar urdu Primary School
<b>97</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ajroli Primary School
<b>98</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khadgodhara Primary School
<b>99</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
<b>100</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khijalpur Primary School
<b>101</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Golaj Primary School
<b>102</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Vangroli paycenter Primary School
<b>103</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Soniya Primary School
<b>104</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Shahpura Primary School
<b>105</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Branch Mishra Shala
<b>106</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Zavrakhandna Muvada Primary School
<b>107</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur urdu Primary School
<b>108</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur Kaniya shala

<b>109</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Shedhana muvada Primary School
<b>110</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Saria Primary School
<b>111</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Navapura Primary School
<b>112</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>113</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Rajena Primary School
<b>114</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Kharod Primary School
<b>115</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Ranjitpura Primary School
<b>116</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Krishnapura Primary School
<b>117</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Baaroda Primary School
<b>118</b>	Anand	Anand	Koncha Talavadi Primary School
<b>119</b>	Anand	Anand	Dungripura Primary School
<b>120</b>	Anand	Anand	Ghodapura Primary School
<b>121</b>	Anand	Anand	Vavpura prarthmikshala
<b>122</b>	Anand	Anand	Vasantpura Primary School
<b>123</b>	Anand	Anand	Kunjrao kanya shala
<b>124</b>	Anand	Anand	Bhileshwar Primary School
<b>125</b>	Anand	Anand	Lalpura Primary School
<b>126</b>	Anand	Anand	Ramdevpura Primary School
<b>127</b>	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School
<b>128</b>	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
<b>129</b>	Anand	Anand	Sabhodpura Primary School
<b>130</b>	Anand	Unreth	Bhaljipur Primary School
<b>131</b>	Anand	Unreth	Ashipura Primary School
<b>132</b>	Anand	Unreth	Sardarpura prthmik shala
<b>133</b>	Anand	Unreth	Haripura Primary School
<b>134</b>	Anand	Unreth	Sureli Primary School
<b>135</b>	Anand	Unreth	Mahadevpura Primary School
<b>136</b>	Anand	Unreth	Nava Dudhapura Primary School
<b>137</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Junirel Primary School
<b>138</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School
<b>Total N</b>	138	138	138

Out of the total visited schools in three districts, 138 schools did not have exclusive office for the principals. That means more than 50 percent of the schools do not have principal's office. In such situation, the principal shares the office with other teachers. In some schools, it was found that Principal

and the school students share the same room. Inadequacy of the class rooms is the main reason.

### **Playground**

Playground is a basic requirement for the cognitive development of the children. It is an essential component of the extra curricular activity in a school environment. Interestingly it was found that some of the schools do not have play grounds for the children.

**Table 3.4**  
**Schools with No Playground**

	<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhundhar Primary School
<b>2</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vavdi Primary School
<b>3</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Matha suliya Primary School
<b>4</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umiyanagar Primary School
<b>5</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Rajetafalo Primary School
<b>6</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
<b>7</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
<b>8</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
<b>9</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisheri Primary School
<b>10</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Suka amba Primary School
<b>11</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School
<b>12</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
<b>13</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
<b>14</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School
<b>15</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gulabpura Primary School
<b>16</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
<b>17</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mojaliya Primary School
<b>18</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
<b>19</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School
<b>20</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Parvath No-1 Primary School
<b>21</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Masota Primary School No-2
<b>22</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
<b>23</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Joravarnagar Primary School
<b>24</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Khusal pura Primary School
<b>25</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>26</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mitral urdu Primary School
<b>27</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.25
<b>28</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.45
<b>29</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.21
<b>30</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Vadad Primary School
<b>31</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>32</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Rajena Primary School
<b>33</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>34</b>	Anand	Anand	Dungripura Primary School

35	Anand	Anand	Vavpura prarthmikshala
36	Anand	Anand	Sarvodaya kanya shala
37	Anand	Anand	Lalpura Primary School
38	Anand	Anand	Hanumanpura Primary School
39	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
40	Anand	Unreth	Haripura Primary School
41	Anand	Unreth	Umreth branch kanya shala-3
42	Anand	Unreth	Sureli Primary School
43	Anand	Unreth	Mahadevpura Primary School
44	Anand	Tarapur	Radhabag Simverg Primary School
<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	44	44
			44

Out of total visited schools, 44 schools do not have playground facility for children. Some of the schools are located in a narrow piece of land where no playground can be built. Some of the schools arrange their annual sports in some other open space or in some hired playground.

### Compound wall

Compound walls help in protecting the school environment. It was found that some of the schools do not have the infrastructure. The following table gives information on the list of schools which do not have compound wall.

**Table 3.5**  
**Schools with No Compound Wall**

	District	Block	Name of School
1	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vanjaravas Primary School
2	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Parabada Primary School
3	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Illol Primary school
4	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umiyanagar Primary School
5	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree Likhi Vashat verg Shala
6	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhanpur Primary School
7	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Rajetafalo Primary School
8	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gundikhana Primary School
9	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
10	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School

11	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
12	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhochhar Primary School
13	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
14	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Tuta Bangala Primary School
15	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ganva Primary School
16	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navamota Primary School
17	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Nana baval Primary School
18	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Suka amba Primary School
19	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
20	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navi Metral Primary School
21	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khergadh Primary School
22	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
23	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree Bordi Primary School
24	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School
25	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gulabpura Primary School
26	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
27	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mojaliya Primary School
28	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Samtela Primary School
29	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pal Primary School
30	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta-1 Primary School
31	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
32	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School
33	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Parvath No-1 Primary School
34	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Masota Primary School No-2
35	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
36	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Bhupatgadh Primary School
37	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Toldungri Primary School
38	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Joravarnagar Primary School
39	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Vjepur Primary School
40	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School
41	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Rajpur Primary School
42	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhuvenshwari Primary School
43	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devkapura Primary School
44	Kheda	Nadiiad	Jashapura No -1 Primary School
45	Kheda	Nadiiad	Salun Kanya shala
46	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
47	Kheda	Nadiiad	Kalikapura Primary School

48	Kheda	Nadiiad	Valapura Primary School
49	Kheda	Nadiiad	Pathukhad Primary School
50	Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali urdu Primary School
51	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mitral urdu Primary School
52	Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
53	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
54	Kheda	Nadiiad	Ganeshpura Primary School
55	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.22
56	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.25
57	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.45
58	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.47
59	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.37
60	Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
61	Kheda	Virpur	Karsandasna Muvada Primary School
62	Kheda	Virpur	Mahi kotriya Primary School
63	Kheda	Virpur	Ranchodapura Primary School
64	Kheda	Virpur	Ajroli Primary School
65	Kheda	Virpur	Khadgodhara Primary School
66	Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
67	Kheda	Virpur	Vangroli paycenter Primary School
68	Kheda	Virpur	Jalanagar Primary School
69	Kheda	Virpur	Shahpura Primary School
70	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur urdu Primary School
71	Kheda	Thasra	Ranjitpura Primary School
72	Kheda	Thasra	Krishnapura Primary School
73	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
74	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
75	Anand	Anand	Koncha Talavadi Primary School
76	Anand	Anand	Dungripura Primary School
77	Anand	Anand	Sarvodaya kanya shala
78	Anand	Anand	Lalpura Primary School
79	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School
80	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
81	Anand	Unreth	Mahadevpura Primary School
82	Anand	Unreth	Nava Dudhapura Primary School
83	Anand	Tarapur	Radhabag Simverg Primary School
84	Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School

<b>85</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Pachegam pay center Primary School
<b>Total N</b>	85	85	85

## Electricity

Electricity facility is one of the basic requirements in any educational institute. Surprisingly it was found that there are schools in all the three districts where there is no electricity supply. Following is the list of schools without having electricity.

**Table 3.6**  
**Schools with No Electricity**

	District	Block	Name of School
<b>1</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
<b>2</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
<b>3</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
<b>4</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School
<b>5</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
<b>6</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisheri Primary School
<b>7</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhochhar Primary School
<b>8</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
<b>9</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Tuta Bangala Primary School
<b>10</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Jotasan Primary School
<b>11</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Demtinavagara Primary School
<b>12</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dotad verg Primary School
<b>13</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ganva Primary School
<b>14</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navamota Primary School
<b>15</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School
<b>16</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
<b>17</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree lok Primary School
<b>18</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khergadh Primary School
<b>19</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Lilavanta Primary School
<b>20</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School
<b>21</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
<b>22</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Ganeshpura Primary School
<b>23</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.39
<b>24</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Singodi Primary School

<b>25</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur urdu Primary School
<b>26</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Krishnapura Primary School
<b>27</b>	Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>28</b>	Anand	Anand	Ghodapura Primary School
<b>29</b>	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School
<b>30</b>	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
<b>Total N</b>	30	30	30

Out of the total 265 schools visited in three districts, 30 schools do not have electricity supply. The principals have informed that they are following up the matter with the authority. During the summer season, the teachers and students find it extremely difficult to cope with the heat without ceiling fans. That apart, in these schools children are deprived of watching any educative television programme and computer facility.

### **Drinking Water Facility**

In any school infrastructure drinking water facility should be given the priority. Access to safe drinking water is a basic requirement for any school going child. But it was found that in some of the schools this facility is missing. Following is the list of schools where there is no drinking water facility.

**Table 3.7**  
**Schools with No Drinking Water Facility**

	<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhundhar Primary School
<b>2</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vantada Primary School
<b>3</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Rajetafalo Primary School
<b>4</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
<b>5</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
<b>6</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School
<b>7</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dantral Primary School
<b>8</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Kajavas Primary School
<b>9</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
<b>10</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisher Primary School

11	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School	
12	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Tuta Bangala Primary School	
13	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Demtinavagara Primary School	
14	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School	
15	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aagiya Primary School	
16	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School	
17	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree lok Primary School	
18	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhada Primary School	
19	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Lilavanta Primary School	
20	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Navi Fali Primary School	
21	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School	
22	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Saroli Primary School	
23	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School	
24	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pratapgad kampa Primary School	
25	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School	
26	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Khedasan Primary School	
27	Kheda	Nadiiad	Chalali Primary School	
28	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.46	
29	Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.44	
30	Kheda	Virpur	Karsandasna Muvada Primary School	
31	Kheda	Virpur	Singodi Primary School	
32	Kheda	Virpur	Mahi kotriya Primary School	
33	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School	
34	Kheda	Thasra	Rajena Primary School	
35	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School	
36	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School	
37	Anand	Unreth	Haripura Primary School	
38	Anand	Unreth	Umreth branch kanya shala-3	
39	Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School	
40	Anand	Tarapur	Pachegam pay center Primary School	
<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	40	40	40

It is found that out of total 265 schools, 40 schools do not have drinking water facility. In such situation most of the children bring water from home. In few schools the teachers make arrangements to bring water from outside.

### **Toilet Facility**

For health and sanitation, toilet facility is one of the basic requirements. It was found that in all the three districts; some of the schools do not have this facility. The list of such schools is mentioned below.

**Table 3.8**  
**Schools with No Toilet Facility**

		<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vanjaravas Primary School
<b>2</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
<b>3</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
<b>4</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navi Metral Primary School
<b>5</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Vartol Primary School
<b>6</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Laxmipura Adarsh Primary School
<b>7</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
<b>8</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>9</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Kalsar urdu Primary School
<b>10</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
<b>11</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Jodhpur Paycenter shala
<b>12</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Virpur urdu Primary School
<b>13</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Handia Primary School
<b>14</b>		Kheda	Thasra	Navapura Primary School
<b>15</b>		Anand	Anand	Anand nagarpalika Primary School no
<b>16</b>		Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School
<b>Total N</b>		16	16	16

In all three districts among the visited schools, 16 schools do not have toilet facility.

### **Aids and Appliances**

In every school, the children with special needs are expected to be provided with aids and appliances according to their needs. After the school visits, it was found that there are some schools where such children are not provided the appliances in time. Following is the list of such schools.

**Table 3.9**  
**Schools with No Timely Aids/Appliances for CWSN**

		<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vavdi Primary School
<b>2</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Raygadh-1 Primary School
<b>3</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Hadiyol Primary School
<b>4</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Gadhoda Primary School-1
<b>5</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Aakodara Primary School
<b>6</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Nikoda Primary School
<b>7</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Sakrodiya Primary School
<b>8</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Gamdi Primary School
<b>9</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Mehtapura Primary School
<b>10</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Parabada Primary School
<b>11</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
<b>12</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kadoli Primary School
<b>13</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Katwad Primary School
<b>14</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Nava Balvantpura Primary School
<b>15</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umianagar Primary School
<b>16</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
<b>17</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Tuta Bangala Primary School
<b>18</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dotad verg Primary School
<b>19</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ganva Primary School
<b>20</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhada Primary School
<b>21</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
<b>22</b>		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ddhvav Primary School
<b>23</b>		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pratapgadh kampa Primary School
<b>24</b>		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Kalvan vashat Primary School
<b>25</b>		Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Sarsav Juth Primary School
<b>26</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>27</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Himatpura Primary School
<b>28</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.44
<b>29</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.39
<b>30</b>		Kheda	Nadiiad	Nadiad nagar palika school no.37
<b>31</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Menpura Primary School
<b>32</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Ambav Primary School
<b>33</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>34</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Angari kasba Primary School
<b>35</b>		Kheda	Virpur	Kalsar urdu Primary School

<b>36</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Bor Primary School
<b>37</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Handia Primary School
<b>38</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>39</b>	Anand	Anand	Gamotpura Primary School
<b>40</b>	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
<b>41</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Gorad Primary School
<b>Total N</b>	41	41	41

After the personal visits to schools, it was found that 41 schools do not provide aids and appliances to the CWSN in time.

### **Storage Facility (MDM)**

Under MDM Scheme, every school should have the facility of cooking sheds and storage space to keep the ingredients. Proper store facility helps in protecting the raw material to be used for food preparation, especially during monsoon. However, it was found that a large number of schools do not have such facility. Following table gives the details of such information.

**Table 3.10**  
**Schools with No Storage Facility ( MDM)**

	<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Himmatnagar Primary School No-1
<b>2</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vanjaravas Primary School
<b>3</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Karanpur Primary School
<b>4</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vantada Primary School
<b>5</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Raygadh-2 Primary School
<b>6</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Matha suliya Primary School
<b>7</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kashipura Primary School
<b>8</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Sakrodiya Primary School
<b>9</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Gamdi Primary School
<b>10</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dalpur Primary School
<b>11</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Parabada Primary School
<b>12</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
<b>13</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kadoli Primary School
<b>14</b>	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Illol Primary school

15	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dedhrota Adarsh school
16	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Katwad Primary School
17	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Hapa Primary School
18	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Nava Primary School
19	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Nava Balvantpura Primary School
20	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Rampur Primary School
21	Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhanpur Primary School
22	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Rajetafalo Primary School
23	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
24	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gundikhana Primary School
25	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
26	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
27	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School
28	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Koland Primary School
29	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisheri Primary School
30	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Chhochhar Primary School
31	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
32	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dotad verg Primary School
33	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Navamota Primary School
34	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Nana baval Primary School
35	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Suka amba Primary School
36	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Hingtiya Primary School
37	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School
38	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
39	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree Dudhali Primary School
40	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree lok Primary School
41	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gundel Primary School
42	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Radhivad Kampa Primary School
43	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Didhiya Adarsh Primary School
44	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dholivav Primary School
45	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khergadh Primary School
46	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khedva Primary School
47	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Lilavanta Primary School
48	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
49	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree Bordi Primary School
50	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Vartol Primary School
51	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Peta Chhapra Primary School

<b>52</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Navi Fali Primary School
<b>53</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gulabpura Primary School
<b>54</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
<b>55</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Samtela Primary School
<b>56</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pal Primary School
<b>57</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
<b>58</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School
<b>59</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Parvath No-1 Primary School
<b>60</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
<b>61</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Bhupatgadh Primary School
<b>62</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Joravarnagar Primary School
<b>63</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Vjepur Primary School
<b>64</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School
<b>65</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Khedasan Primary School
<b>66</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Rajpur Primary School
<b>67</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Gamanpura Primary School
<b>68</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devnagar Primary School
<b>69</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devkapura Primary School
<b>70</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Rajnagar Primary School
<b>71</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Jashapura No -1 Primary School
<b>72</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Salun Kanya shala
<b>73</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>74</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Chalali Primary School
<b>75</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Valapura Primary School
<b>76</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali Primary School
<b>77</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mitral urdu Primary School
<b>78</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
<b>79</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Hathajni navimuvadi Primary School
<b>80</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
<b>81</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Menpura Primary School
<b>82</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ambav Primary School
<b>83</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>84</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Jakhed Primary School
<b>85</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Parabiya Primary School
<b>86</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Mahi kotriya Primary School
<b>87</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Malai Adarsh Primary School
<b>88</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Kanadara branch Primary School

<b>89</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Pandvania Primary School
<b>90</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Angari kasba Primary School
<b>91</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Kalsar urdu Primary School
<b>92</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Badharpura Primary School
<b>93</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ajroli Primary School
<b>94</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khadgodhara Primary School
<b>95</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
<b>96</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khijalpur Primary School
<b>97</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Jalanagar Primary School
<b>98</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Jodhpur Paycenter shala
<b>99</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Zavrakhantna Muvada Primary School
<b>100</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Champli Primary School
<b>101</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Bor Primary School
<b>102</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur Kaniya shala
<b>103</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Shedhana muvada Primary School
<b>104</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Navapura Primary School
<b>105</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>106</b>	Anand	Anand	Koncha Talavadi Primary School
<b>107</b>	Anand	Anand	Vavpura prarthmikshala
<b>108</b>	Anand	Anand	Sarvodaya kanya shala
<b>109</b>	Anand	Anand	Kunjrav kanya shala
<b>110</b>	Anand	Anand	Kunjravkumar paycenter Primary School
<b>111</b>	Anand	Anand	Ramdevpura Primary School
<b>112</b>	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School
<b>113</b>	Anand	Anand	Lambhval Primary School
<b>114</b>	Anand	Anand	Hanumanpura Primary School
<b>115</b>	Anand	Anand	Krishananagar Primary School
<b>116</b>	Anand	Anand	Sabhodpura Primary School
<b>117</b>	Anand	Unreth	Jakhala pay center Primary School
<b>118</b>	Anand	Unreth	Ashipura Primary School
<b>119</b>	Anand	Unreth	Sardarpura prthmik shala
<b>120</b>	Anand	Unreth	Bhalej paycenter Primary School
<b>121</b>	Anand	Unreth	Umreth branch kanya shala-3
<b>122</b>	Anand	Unreth	Sureli Primary School
<b>123</b>	Anand	Unreth	Mahadevpura Primary School
<b>124</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School
<b>125</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Pachegam pay center Primary School

<b>Total</b>	<b>N</b>	125	125	125
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Total 125 schools do not have the store room to keep the raw materials for MDM. In such situation, the part of the class room is used to keep ingredients. In few instances, it was found that because of the lack of space, the Mid Day Meal organizers keeps these things at home.

### **Kitchen Facility**

As mentioned earlier, every school having MDM scheme should have kitchen facility. It was found that there are many schools do not have the cooking sheds. Following is the list of schools not having kitchen sheds.

**Table 3.11**  
**Schools with No Kitchen Facility ( MDM)**

		<b>District</b>	<b>Block</b>	<b>Name of School</b>
<b>1</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Himatnagar Primary School No-1
<b>2</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Vanjaravas Primary School
<b>3</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dhundhar Primary School
<b>4</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Kashipura Primary School
<b>5</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dalpur Primary School
<b>6</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Mehtapura Primary School
<b>7</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Parabada Primary School
<b>8</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Shree brahmaninagar Primary School
<b>9</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Dedhrota Adarsh school
<b>10</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Umianagar Primary School
<b>11</b>		Sabarkantha	Himmatnagar	Khed Adarsh Primary School
<b>12</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Pipaliya Primary School
<b>13</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gundikhana Primary School
<b>14</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Salera Primary School
<b>15</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Valsadi Primary School
<b>16</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Bijol Primary School
<b>17</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aadisheri Primary School
<b>18</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patarafalo Primary School
<b>19</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dotad verg Primary School
<b>20</b>		Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Nana baval Primary School

<b>21</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Suka amba Primary School
<b>22</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Moti Govindi Primary School
<b>23</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Aagiya Primary School
<b>24</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Patadia verg Primary School
<b>25</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree lok Primary School
<b>26</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gundel Primary School
<b>27</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Radhivad Kampa Primary School
<b>28</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Didhiya Adarsh Primary School
<b>29</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Dholivav Primary School
<b>30</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khergadh Primary School
<b>31</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Lilavanta Primary School
<b>32</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Ambali Primary School
<b>33</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Shree Bordi Primary School
<b>34</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Vartol Primary School
<b>35</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Paroya Navi Fali Primary School
<b>36</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Khedbrahma Station Primary School
<b>37</b>	Sabarkantha	Khedbrahma	Gulabpura Primary School
<b>38</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mahuvana Kehtara Primary School
<b>39</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Mojaliya Primary School
<b>40</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Samtela Primary School
<b>41</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Pal Primary School
<b>42</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School
<b>43</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Boghapada Primary School
<b>44</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Chibhadia Primary School
<b>45</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Bhupatgadh Primary School
<b>46</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Toldungri Primary School
<b>47</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Ukhaladungri Primary School
<b>48</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Khedasan Primary School
<b>49</b>	Sabarkantha	Vijaynagar	Rajpur Primary School
<b>50</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Chaklasi Kanyashala
<b>51</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Gamanpura Primary School
<b>52</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devnagar Primary School
<b>53</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhuvenshwari Primary School
<b>54</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Devkapura Primary School
<b>55</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Rajnagar Primary School
<b>56</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Jashapura No -1 Primary School
<b>57</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Salun Kanya shala

<b>58</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Khusal pura Primary School
<b>59</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Bhatkuwa Primary School
<b>60</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali Primary School
<b>61</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Dantali urdu Primary School
<b>62</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mitral urdu Primary School
<b>63</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Sandlipura Primary School
<b>64</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Surasamal Primary School
<b>65</b>	Kheda	Nadiiad	Mahudiyapura Primary School
<b>66</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Menpura Primary School
<b>67</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ambav Primary School
<b>68</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Dabhsar Primary School
<b>69</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Jakhed Primary School
<b>70</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Vanoti Primary School
<b>71</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Karsandasna Muvada Primary School
<b>72</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Parabiya Primary School
<b>73</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Mahi kotriya Primary School
<b>74</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Malai Adarsh Primary School
<b>75</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Kanadara branch Primary School
<b>76</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Pandvania Primary School
<b>77</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Angari kasba Primary School
<b>78</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Kalsar urdu Primary School
<b>79</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Badharpura Primary School
<b>80</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Ajroli Primary School
<b>81</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khadgodhara Primary School
<b>82</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Virakuva Primary School
<b>83</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Khijalpur Primary School
<b>84</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Jalanagar Primary School
<b>85</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Mahalaxmi Kanyasala
<b>86</b>	Kheda	Virpur	Branch Mishra Shala
<b>87</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Jodhpur Paycenter shala
<b>88</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Zavrakhantna Muvada Primary School
<b>89</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Champli Primary School
<b>90</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Bor Primary School
<b>91</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur urdu Primary School
<b>92</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Virpur Kaniya shala
<b>93</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Shedhana muvada Primary School
<b>94</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Handia Primary School

<b>95</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Navapura Primary School
<b>96</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Dhoravada Primary School
<b>97</b>	Kheda	Thasra	Krishnapura Primary School
<b>98</b>	Anand	Anand	Dungripura Primary School
<b>99</b>	Anand	Anand	Makanpura Primary School
<b>100</b>	Anand	Anand	Ghodapura Primary School
<b>101</b>	Anand	Anand	Sarvodaya kumar Primary School
<b>102</b>	Anand	Anand	Sarvodaya kanya shala
<b>103</b>	Anand	Anand	Kunjrav kanya shala
<b>104</b>	Anand	Anand	Kunjravkumar paycenter Primary School
<b>105</b>	Anand	Anand	Ramdevpura Primary School
<b>106</b>	Anand	Anand	Chikhodara kumar Primary School
<b>107</b>	Anand	Anand	Oriyapura Primary School
<b>108</b>	Anand	Anand	Lambhval Primary School
<b>109</b>	Anand	Anand	Sabhodpura Primary School
<b>110</b>	Anand	Unreth	Ratanpura Primary School
<b>111</b>	Anand	Unreth	Ashipura Primary School
<b>112</b>	Anand	Unreth	Haripura Primary School
<b>113</b>	Anand	Unreth	Umerath mukhya kumar shala
<b>114</b>	Anand	Unreth	Mahadevpura Primary School
<b>115</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Junirel Primary School
<b>116</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Galiyana Primary School
<b>117</b>	Anand	Tarapur	Pachegam pay center Primary School
<b>Total N</b>	117	117	117

Out of the total visited schools, 117 schools do not have kitchen sheds for food preparation. In such situation, the MDM organizer uses the open space or food is cooked under a tree. During monsoon time, the MDM staff faces a lot of difficulties. A part of the verandah or class room is used for food preparation.

This information has helped the investigating team to understand the problems faced by the staff and students of different schools. More details have been provided in the chapter on "Specific Observation".

## CHAPTER 4

### Observation and School related Information

#### 4.1. Sabarkantha District: 1.1 (a) Himat Nagar Block

##### **a.1) Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

The schools where the parents express their interests in school developmental activities perform better in many ways. Some affluent and enthusiastic former students take initiatives to help the school. For instance in Bavsar Primary School, one of the ex students of the school is a doctor and extending his help for better health care in the school. This person has provided financial support by donating Rs.2 lacks for school development. This kind of generous contribution is increasing over the years.

Some schools have taken innovative steps to enrich the quality of Mid Day Meal (MDM). In Navanagar Primary School, the villagers have formulated an 11-member committee with mothers' association for better functioning of MDM. The members are checking the quantity of the food ingredients and maintaining the registrar. They are every day visiting the school during MDM and taking care of the children's attendance. The quality of the food was found to be better with involvement of the members.

In Katwad Primary School, Library facility is very good. TLM prepared by Narendra Bhai Suthar is very useful and has positive impact on the children. Some schools encourage the practice of Yoga. In Parabada Primary School Yoga is practiced on regular basis. In Kadoli Primary School, Yoga and sanitation programme is encouraged by the teachers. In Kanai Primary School, most of the children after 5<sup>th</sup> standard are qualifying the exam held by Navodaya School. The standard of teaching is good in these schools.

### *Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Saroli Primary School is preparing to be a model school. The nearest transport to the school is available with effect from 26<sup>th</sup> January 2007. The school has a garden maintained by the staff and the children. The MDM related activities are good. Record is kept properly. Hapa Primary School has received 1<sup>st</sup> prize for developing the internet model in science fair. Shree Likhi Vasha-verg Shala has received award for being the model school. The school has garden, developed by teachers and the students. The local people have donated MDM dishes. VEC committee is active and it facilitates the overall development of the school. Every month the villagers contribute some amount in different ways to meet the need of the school. This practice has been encouraged by the VEC members.

Jambudi Primary School is at present preparing for the model school competition. The school has collection of autobiography of the eminent personalities, stories and album prepared by the children and the teachers.

Raygadh-2 Primary School has received the model school award and model teacher award. The present principal has donated Rs.1 lack for school development. Dedhrota Adarsh School has received model school and model teacher award in 1991 and 2002 respectively. Khed Adarsh Primary School is another model school. The over all school development is good. Health and sanitation is satisfactory with water facility in the toilet, which is very rare in other schools. The school has one Ayurvedic Garden and water fountain. This is also the Pay centre school with a computer laboratory.

### **a.2) Problems:**

The problems related to some specific schools have been discussed in this section.

### *School infrastructure:*

The infrastructure in Vanjaravas Primary School is inadequate. The school does not have compound wall, kitchen shed, and storeroom for MDM and benches for the children. Vantada Primary School is located in one of the backward and interior areas. There is hardly any co-operation among the villagers for school development. There are some schools that have not provided the equipments for extracurricular activities and some schools lack basic infrastructure. For instance there is no provision of play equipments in Gadhoda Primary School-1. Aakodara Primary School does not have sanitation facility in the campus and no play equipments. The principal does not have time to teach because of the administrative responsibility. Nikoda Primary School requires extra land for development. The existing land is not sufficient. The people's contribution is there, but the construction is yet to be decided. The school is getting a donation of Rs. 45 lacks from NRIs and villagers, but the construction is not taking place because of inadequate land. This is an important matter; needs to be taken seriously. Jamla Primary School requires complete compound wall that is incomplete at the moment. Some of the schools face problems during summer season. In Likhi Primary School most of the class rooms are syntax made, so the school remains very hot especially during summer season. In Khed Adarsh Primary School MDM shed is not available. Compound wall is incomplete despite being a pay centre school.

### *Fewer Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

There are few schools, which face the problems because of less number of students' enrollment. Umiyanagar Primary School has only 10 students. The school has two teachers and five standards (1-5) and 2 class rooms. Teachers are not able to do school activities because of the fewer enrollments. Only 15 households are there in the village, and the enrollment rate is decreasing every year. Most of the villagers are migrating in search of labour. Dhanpur Primary School does not have a pucca compound wall, only fence wall is available. Domestic animals keep coming inside the campus. The school has four standards (1-4), with 2 teachers and 2 class rooms. Here also the school faces the problem of fewer enrollments. The students are only 16 in numbers. Navanagar Primary School has more ST children. The school has 1-7 standards with an enrollment of 69 (registered) children with 3 teachers. The school enrollment has decreased considerably. The reason is partly due to migration in search of wage earning and partly due to opening of new schools.

Some of the school activities suffer because of the prolonged absence of the teachers. In Likhi Primary School, one teacher is absent for more than one year (from 03.01.06 onwards) with special permission to assist the BRC coordinator. The principal did not have any control over such situation. He rather questioned whether there is any such provision. The school activity is affected. One class Room is less than the required. There is combined class arrangement for standard 3 and 4 children. The school has 1-7 standards and only 6 classrooms are available for teaching purpose.

### **a.3) Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

Teaching and learning is always not a mechanical job. The teachers and the school children should be exposed for external and extra-curricular activities like visiting other institutes, places with historical importance. TLM helps in

understanding the complex things in simple ways. There should be adequate support to the teachers with creative ideas for preparing the TLM.

There should be adequate teachers and class rooms for more no. of standards. There are schools in which the enrollment is too less compared to the no. of standards. For instance, Kesarpura Primary School has only 2 class rooms for 1-7 standard children. Total enrollment in this school is 42 with 3 teachers. There have been arrangements for combined classes. 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 6th standard children sit together in one class room and 1 room is allotted for 4th, 5th and 7th standard children. One teacher in each case is assigned to teach in the combined class consisting of no. of standards.

The performance of the school depends upon a no. of factors. Teachers' regularity, co-operation and people's participation is important in strengthening the school development. When the school gets upgraded from less to more no. of standards, a no. of criteria need to be considered. There has to be adequate infrastructure with sufficient class rooms and teachers. Kashipura Primary School has been recently upgraded from 1-4 standards to 1-7 standards with 3 teachers and 3 class rooms. The school requires a computer. Besides this, innovative training technique is required for the teachers.

### **(b) Khedbrahma Block:**

#### **b.1) Special Features/Observation**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

Navi Metral Primary School has a library handled by the school children. They maintain all the records. The children issue the books for reading during 4-5 pm. Khedbrahma Station Primary School has adopted some innovative strategies to facilitate the children. There is a provision for news paper board in the school, which the children use during recess time. Every class room has a dustbin.

### *Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Delwada chho (6) Primary School has won 1st prize in district level 'Kabadi' competition in the year 2005-06. This school had earlier received 1st prize in folk dance and 'Kho Kho' game - in block level during 97-98. Tuta Bangala Primary School is identified as NPEGEL model school. The gender ratio in the school is more favorable for girls. There are 5 boys and 19 girls in standard 5<sup>th</sup>. Total registered children are 171 with 68 boys, and 103 girls. The school attendance is affected during some special occasions. From end of January till 15th of February they have religious occasion called 'Bavasi festival' (to bring 'Bavasi' or good luck for the achievement and prosperity of the village and individual). Children attend this function and as a result the school attendance is affected. On the visit day- out of 171 children 124 children were present (45boys+79girls). Remaining 37 children were absent. In Lambdiya Adarsh (model) Primary School 60% children are coming from outside villages. Considering the present scenario the enrollment in the school is quite high, with an enrollment of total 720 children, 1-7 standards with 15 teachers. The school has managed to attract the children from different villages.

Kheroj Primary School has received 2<sup>nd</sup> prize in the district for model school. But the infrastructure in the school requires attention. Maintenance and repairing is required for 5 class rooms. The school is also demanding computer facility. Didhiya Adarsh Primary School is selected as a Model NPEGEL School. The school has a computer centre with a computer trained teacher. People's participation is good. The students' performance in Derol Kampa Primary School is good and it is selected as model school in the district level. Dantral Primary School is preparing for the model school competition. The school has an Ayurvedic garden.

### **b.2) Problems**

*School infrastructure:*

Some schools face multiple problems. Pipaliya Primary School does not have kitchen shed, no toilet for girls. The play ground in the campus is very small to accommodate all the children. The school has 1-7 standards. Gundikhana Primary School does not have kitchen shed, no store room, and no electricity in the class rooms. Salera Primary School does not have sufficient teachers and class rooms for children .The school has only 3 teachers, 1-7 standards and 4 class rooms available for the children. Kajavas Primary School does not have drinking water facility. Teachers bring water for the children from a distance covering one to two kilometers. Koland Primary School lacks most of the infrastructure including the electricity, compound wall, play ground. People's cooperation is limited there. Quality of teaching is not satisfactory.

Aadisheri Primary School does not have electricity; kitchen shed and store room. Tuta Bangala Primary School does not have the facility of electricity and compound wall. There is no electricity in 12 schools in the same CRC (Kalakhetra CRC).Dotad verg Primary school does not have the facility of electricity and the compound wall is incomplete. Navamota Primary School does not have electricity, compound wall and store room. Three of the class rooms are damaged. Patadia verg Primary School does not have electricity; compound wall.The school does not have adequate land and space. The infrastructure development is difficult in such situation.In Shree Bordi Primary School after MDM vessel were stolen, no substitute is provided, the organizer is managing from outside.In Vartol Primary School, there is no provision of kitchen shed and store facility in the school.

*Less Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

Pipaliya Primary School has only 3 teachers for 222 students. In Valsadi Primary School, teachers and class rooms are not enough for children. The school has only 2 teachers for 142 children with 1-7 standards. On the visit day only one teacher was present, the other teacher was on Casual Leave. The school extra-curricular activities are disrupted because the land is filled

with stones; in addition the numbers of teachers are much less compared to the enrollment. Bijol Primary School is managed by only one lady teacher for last 2 years. The number of enrolled children in the school is 110 with 1-4 standards. Koland Primary School has 1-6 standards, with 194 enrolled children and only 3 teachers. There is a requirement of more teachers. Aadisheri Primary School has 1-4 standards, 106 students, 2 teachers. They want more teachers and up-gradation of the school.

Demtikadha Primary School demands more teachers. There are five sanctioned teachers' posts, but so far only 3 teachers are appointed for 338 registered children. The school has 1-7 standards. More teachers are demanded to facilitate better teaching in the school. Dotad Verg Primary School faces problems in teaching. The sanctioned teachers' posts in the school are 5; where as only three teachers are appointed. The total enrolled children in the school are 208 for standard 1-6. More teachers are required.

Students' absenteeism is a problem in Shree Bordi Primary School. Based on the information collected from villagers it was found that on an average 25/30% children remain absent in the school. Cleanliness among the children was not found to be satisfactory. Parents' involvement in the school activities is limited. On the visit day out of 151 enrolled children only 103 were present. There are few reasons for children's absenteeism. Apart from earning the daily wage some children remain absent because of the religious function in the village. There was about 8 drop out children during last year (5boys+3girls).

In Shree Dudhali Primary School, it was found that the quality of teaching is not satisfactory. The teachers are not competent enough to teach the student. This problem was noticed particularly for the students from 1-5 standards even after the teachers are trained.

### **b.3) Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

Poshina Primary School is located in a hilly and forest area. The school is demanding residential facility for the girls, so that girls from remote areas can stay and study. The school closes before 4-30-5.00 PM which is before the scheduled time. There is no facility of transport for students and teachers. The CRC requires a ground for training, practicing Yoga etc. Tuta Bangala Primary School needs to be upgraded. The school has 1-5th standard, with 4 teachers and 171 registered children. Because of lack of upper primary schools in the adjacent areas, the children drop out after 5<sup>th</sup> standard.

In Hingtiya Primary School, the principal and the teachers have suggested that during the teacher's training MDM facility needs to be disrupted. Principal and the teachers do not have time during the training period to get involved with any additional activity. They have to come to attend the MDM from the training and considered to be a major inconvenience.

### **(c) Vijaynagaram Block:**

#### **c.1. Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

In Baleta Talav Faliya Primary School the teachers use innovative ideas for preparation of TLM. The learning material is made from food grains, glass bangles and Jari work etc. Children are encouraged to learn TLM preparation and words pronunciation. In Parvath No-2 Primary School, people's cooperation is very good. They have received 'Tijori' (cupboard) to store, chairs, tables, fan, steel glass, water tank etc. contributed by the local people.

Bhupatgadh Primary School has received certificate at Science fair for making solar water hitter. It was found that at Toldungri Primary School, the past students contribute in developmental activities. There is alumni meet at regular interval. The teachers and the children for TLM utilize local resources.

They are preparing to be a model school. One of the TLMs was a useful item like broom made from the palm leaves.

*Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Itavadi Primary School No-2 is a model school and received 2nd prize in Taluka. The performance of Masota Primary School No-2 is found to be satisfactory. Children's attendance was good on the visit day. Out of 107 enrolled children, 105 children were present. The children are encouraged to use the Library facility. They do gardening and campus cleaning regularly as per the schedule.

Joravarnagar Primary School is another model school where VEC, MTA, PTA is active and involved in the developmental activities. Ukhaladungri Primary School has received the first prize at district level for Dangi Folk dance. The school result is good.

**c.2) Problems:**

*School infrastructure:*

Mojaliya Primary School does not have play ground, compound wall, kitchen shed. Despite the limitation the school has received several awards in block level. Grant is available for construction of Toilet, but there is no adequate space for construction. Samtela Primary School faces the similar kinds of problems. Grant is available for construction of Kitchen shed, but there is no sufficient space for construction. The grant was received, but was sent back because of lack of space. Some of the schools demand up-gradation of the existing standards. Boghapada Primary School is demanding up-gradation; the school has 1-5 standards at the moment with only 2 teachers. The shortage of class rooms has compelled the students in some schools to be taught under the trees. In Parvath No-2 Primary School two classes take place in outside space. The school seems to be located in some controversial land; hence no class rooms can be constructed.

*Less Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

Boghapada Primary School has only 52 registered children for 1-5 standards with 3 class rooms. The enrollment of the children has decreased over the years. Joravarnagar Primary School requires more teachers. There are five sanctioned teachers' posts for 1-7 standards, but four teachers are appointed. Absenteeism among the students was found on the visit day.

### **c.3) Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

At Pal Primary School the students' performance was not found to be satisfactory. Teachers need to develop their skills for teaching Mathematics and English. At the same time the school has received award for science fair and sports in block level. The children with potentials need to be encouraged for skill development through trained teachers. At Bhupatgadh Primary School, the school principal has suggested that Uniform grant should be provided immediately after the school opening. During MDM, the children need to be given some orientation to increase their skills and talent, because all the children are present during that time.

## **4.2. District-Kheda**

### **(d) Block-Nadiad**

#### **d.1. Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

Chaklasi Kanyashala school has done project work related to gender awareness. At Pathukhad Primary School the children are taken to the grocery shop to get the orientation about the price, weight etc. This exercise gives them some practical experience. Dantali Primary School has developed an Eco. Club (Ayurvedic Garden) by the teachers and the students for strengthening the environment. Himatpura Primary School has introduced 'Aaj ki Gulab' competition to encourage the cleanliness among the children. The cleanest child gets the prize. At Hathajni navimuvadi Primary School it was found that the school has introduced various activities. With the co-operation from the teachers; the students are encouraged to form different committees for instance water, culture, prayer, sanitation etc.

*Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Hathajni Navimuvadi Primary School has received award for preparing the solar cooker in science fair. Nadiad Nagar Palika school no.37 has received 1<sup>st</sup>

prize in creativity and activities related to environment in block level for the year 2006-07.

**d.2. Problems:**

*School infrastructure:*

There is no compound wall at Chaklasi Kanyashala. Devnagar Primary School does not have store room and kitchen shed for MDM. At Khusalpura Primary School, because of inadequate land the school development activity is affected. Nadiad nagar palika school no.22 does not have compound wall, trespassers get in to the school after the school time and create problems.

### **d.3. Specific Suggestions for strengthening the Schools**

Mitral Urdu Primary School faces a unique problem. The school is dominated by Muslim children and the medium of teaching language is Urdu. The school has 40 students and 4 standards. After completing 4<sup>th</sup> standard they have to move to Gujarati medium school. Language becomes a problem with the sudden shift of medium of teaching. The students find it difficult to learn the new medium of teaching. The principal suggests that the school can be upgraded to 7<sup>th</sup> standard in the same language. Only one teacher for the children from standard 1-4 handles the school.

### **( e ) Block- Thasra**

#### **e.1 Special Features/Observation:**

The children of some of the schools in this block are encouraged to take part in various extra-curricular activities. Teachers are trained for proper TLM preparation.

#### *Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Parabiya Primary School has received 1<sup>st</sup> prize in Yogasan competition for the year 2006-7 at Taluka level. Mahi kotriya Primary School has also received 1st prize in Mathematics and Science Exhibition for the year 2005-06 at Taluka level. There is plantation in the school campus even without the compound wall. Only fence wall is there for temporary arrangement to protect the campus. The school result is found to be satisfactory and the quality of teaching is good.

#### **e.2. Problems:**

##### *School infrastructure:*

There is no compound wall at Dabhsar Primary School. At Karsandasna Muvada Primary School drinking water facility is not available. They fetch water from well available at irrigated farm. Children have to bring the water

for drinking purpose. There is no compound wall, no drinking water at Ranchodapura Primary School. At Pandvania Primary School the drinking water facility is disrupted by the local people. The students bring water from outside. They have only one class room for standard 1-4. Ramp was constructed, but was broken by the villagers. At Virakuya Primary School it was found that there is no kitchen and store room for MDM. The compound wall is incomplete. There is insufficient class rooms. Water logging was found at Vangroli paycenter Primary School and Vadad Primary School. During monsoon water is accumulated inside the campus. Students' attendance is very low during the monsoon. The leveling should be high. The school suffers almost 2 months during monsoon. Jalanagar Primary School does not have compound wall, only fence wall is there, domestic animals keep entering the campus. At Mahalaxmi Kanyasala it was noticed that because of the high road construction outside the school premise, the school level has come down. During monsoon water is accumulated inside the campus. The school activities get interrupted, because of water accumulation. Especially small children do not find it safe to come to the school during monsoon. The school is facing this problem since last 2 years.

*Less Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

It was found that at Pandvania Primary School Students' reading ability is poor. In 7<sup>th</sup> standard the children are not able to read English Book. At Kalsar Urdu Primary School, only one teacher is handling children from standard 1-4. Because of the enrollment of only 29 children another teacher is not appointed.

### **e.3. Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

Jalanagar Primary School demands a Science Laboratory for the children. Shahpura Primary School is under renovation. Grant has been sanctioned by SSA, but the boundary wall is yet to be made. Sports

equipment is required for the children. School is under renovation. It was found at Mahalaxmi Kanyasala that there are two damaged class rooms, grant is required for repairing. At Branch Mishra Shala, different committees have been formed to develop the self-discipline and leadership quality. This trend can be encouraged in other schools.

## **(f) Block- Birpur**

### **f.1 Special Features/Observation:**

*Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Mahemud pura Primary School has received the 1st prize for making smokeless Chulla in Science Exhibition. The same school has received the 2nd prize in carom competition in the state level.

### **f.2 Problems:**

*School infrastructure:*

There is no drinking water facility at Shedhana muvada Primary School. Navapura Primary School does not have kitchen shed and the compound wall is incomplete. Kharod Primary School does not have drinking water facility. At Krishnapura Primary School, students have received the Grant for Uniform, but the parents are not stitching the uniforms for them. Because of the poverty the money is spent to meet other financial needs.

*Less Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

Virpur Urdu Primary School does not have an Urdu teacher. The school demands a teacher from Urdu background for the children from Standard 1-4. It was noticed at Bharodi Primary School that because of the opening of new school in the adjacent area and migration, the children's enrolment is coming down.

### **f.3 Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

There are demands by some of the schools for adequate infrastructure, especially where the basic requirement is missing. In Urdu Primary School, appointment of a teacher from Urdu background can facilitate teaching and learning process.

## **4.3 Anand District. (g) Anand Block**

### **g.1 Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

In some it was noticed that the teachers encourage the students to be disciplined. The schools adopt some innovative methods.

### *Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

Few schools are preparing them to be selected as model schools. These schools require some support and encouragement from the authority.

### **g.2 Problems:**

#### *School infrastructure:*

At Anand nagarpalika Kanya Primary School no.14 there is demand for one extra classroom, for 1-7 standards. Now there are 6 classrooms with 8 teachers. There is no ramp in this school. There is no toilet facility and no compound wall at Anand Nagarpalika Primary School no.20. Cleanliness in the school campus is not found to be satisfactory.

Koncha Talavadi Primary School does not have compound wall and there is demand for the compound wall grant. Dungripura Primary School also does not have compound wall and in addition, there is water accumulation in the campus. Compound wall at Ghodapura Primary School is incomplete. In this school there is no ramp, no electricity, no kitchen shed. At Kunjrav kanya shala Kitchen shed is not available. Bhileshwar Primary School needs to have a compound wall and separate toilet for girls. The school demands a computer, but the villagers are not able to donate one because of the poverty. At Kunjravkumar paycenter Primary School the compound wall of the school is broken and the kitchen shed is damaged. There is a demand for grant for repairing all these. The children are from very poor background. Most of their parents are agricultural labourers and bidi makers. There is no kitchen shed facility at Chikhodara kumar Primary School and no eating utensils for the children.

At Oriyapura Primary School, there is no compound wall, no drinking water facility, and no electricity. During rainy season, for almost 1 month the school is shifted to another locality. This is a new school, and started only during last year. The location is not selected properly. There is no compound wall at Nadaniya charu Primary School. Lambhval Primary School and Hanumanpura Primary School have Incomplete compound wall. Krishananagar Primary

School demands class rooms. New classrooms are sanctioned and under construction. Since last 2 years the teachers teach outside in open place.

*Fewer Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students (academic problem):*

At Anand Nagarpalika Primary School no.20 through NPEGEL, Uniform is provided through tender.Rs.2 lacs has been sanctioned by SSA for NPEGEL and school development. But Nagar Palika (Dt. collector) is not allowing them to do anything and the money is not utilised.Since last 2 years Anand Nagarpalika Primary School no.22 has not received the scholarship for ST children. Application has been submitted, but the arrangement is made on temporary basis.

At Bhileshwar Primary School, most of the children are involved in child labour (tobacco processing activity). Hence the daily attendance is affected to a great extent. Because of the morning school the attendance was ok on the visit day. Day shift has problems in attendance, because of the activities related to child labour.

At Gamotpura Primary School parents are not sending the girl children to the school. The road facility is not good to reach the school.

### **g.3. Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

Anand nagarpalika Primary School is one of the 25 schools where contract has been given for MDM through Nagar Palika. The food is brought by the vehicle and handed over to the school authority. To make the teaching more interesting Rasnol Kanya shala has adopted a new strategy. In this school different teachers handle the classes from standard 5-7 for different period. This improves the quality of teaching.

Parents' meeting should take place regularly for more enrollments. Computer is required and demanded by some of the schools.

## **(h) Block- Umreth**

### **h.1 Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

To encourage cleanliness among the children Ashipura Primary School has introduced innovative idea. At the end of the month the school declares the cleanest child in the school and the child receives prize for cleanliness. They have started 'Ram Dukan' for books and to teach the students honesty.

*Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

### **h.2 Problems:**

*School infrastructure:*

Maintainace of the store and the kitchen was not found to be satisfactory at Ratanpura Primary School. At Sardarpura prthmik shala store facility for MDM is not available. Sanitation condition is very poor. School registrars are not updated .There is no drinking water facility, no sanitation at Haripura Primary School. Toilet is under construction. They are demanding more classrooms for 1-6 standards. Now the school has only 3 classrooms. There is no playground in the school campus. There is no drinking water facility at Umreth branch kanya shala-3. More classrooms are required for the students. There is no kitchen shed at Umerath mukhya kumar shala .School building is not properly maintained by Nagar Palika. The playground is very small and the children are not able to take part in games and sports. No ramps and electricity was found in the school. The children have problems in reading English. Sureli Primary School faces a unique problem. The school is functioning in 3 places (1-7 standards) because of the space problems. The school should take place in one campus. That apart the school does not have play ground, storage facility for MDM. Nava Dudhapura Primary School does not have compound wall. The school demands grants for play equipments. At Ratanpura Primary School for Science Practical the teachers demand equipments. Kitchen and store space are to be repaired.

Anandpura Primary School is a new school and running in some private house campus. MDM is running, but no vessel for cooking is received. The person has donated some cooking utensils, where the school operates. Panchayat has allotted the land, but construction grant is not yet received.

*Fewer Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

At Umreth branch kanya shala-3 it was found on visit day that out of 421 children only 295 children were present. Absenteeism is high. Because of the poor economic condition; they are engaged in child labour. Anandpura Primary School is newly opened with only 27 children and 2 teachers.

### **h.3 Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

In some of the schools it was found that the committee meeting is not taking place at regular interval. Sureli Primary School is one of these schools. Because of the poor background of the villagers, it is very difficult to convince them to attend VEC/MTA/ PTA meeting. In such situation the meeting timing should be fixed in such a way that the members might not loose their daily wage.

#### **(i) Block Tarapur**

##### **i.1 Special Features/Observation:**

*Some Positive and innovative steps:*

It is important to encourage some good habits among the students. At Junirel Primary School the principal and the teachers have introduced few such steps like 'Aaj ka Deepak' (for scholastic development) , Aaj ka Gulab ( for cleanliness) , Akshaya Patra (for donation), Yoga, 'Ram Dukan' (for honesty-self purchasing system). All these activities are introduced in the school for inculcating good habits among the children, which can have long-term positive impact.

*Model School and Award-winning Schools:*

**The schools with good performance and cooperation from the people always excel in various activities. Few such schools are selected as model schools in this block.**

### **i.2 Problems:**

*School infrastructure:*

Pachegam pay center Primary School does not have compound wall. Adequate grant is required for construction.

*Fewer Enrollments, Less No. of Teachers and absenteeism among the Students:*

At CRC-Khakhsar many schools face serious problems during monsoon. The area is flooded with water. About 100 teachers are engaged in relief distribution every year. Out of 52 schools, 30 schools are under water during monsoon. This is one of the worst flood-affected areas. Some of the schools are merged with 2-feet water, and the schools are closed for 2-3 months. Khakhsar Primary School is one of such schools, where the principal has to discontinue the school activities during monsoon. Education is affected to a great extent. The area is very low called as valley area.

### **i.3 Specific Suggestions for strengthening the School**

**The new schools should be equipped with all infrastructures at the earliest. Some of the new schools do not have the minimum infrastructure like the drinking water facility. At Radhabag Simverg Primary School there is demand for lady teacher. At the moment no lady teacher is appointed in the school even if with an enrollment of about 50 percent girls in the school. The schools located in flood-affected area require special attention.**

Summing up

**Based on the above field observation, it is found that a number of schools in different blocks face different types of problems.**

- **There are very few enrolments in some of the schools. There are many reasons like opening up the new school in adjacent areas, migration due to livelihood issues and practice of child labour because of poverty. The details of such problems is mentioned above.**
- **Some of the schools face problems because of less number of appointed teachers. Even though the posts are sanctioned the vacancies are yet to be filled.**
- **Students' absenteeism was found in some of the schools. Poverty and child labour could be the main reasons. Because of some cultural festivals and religious functions, the students remain absent.**
- **Problems due to lack of infrastructure is evident in many schools. Some of the schools do not have adequate class rooms, kitchen sheds, storage facility for MDM programme. The details of the missing infrastructure are mentioned in the previous chapter.**
- **Language is a barrier in some of the schools. For instance, the schools having children in Urdu medium do not have Urdu teachers.**
- **There are problems specially with new schools. Schools are opened but the basic amenities are not provided. Even in few schools, there is no drinking water facilities for children.**